

## **Manuscript Formatting Guidelines**

**Font:** Times or Times New Roman.

**Base font size:** 11 pt.

**Line spacing:** 1.15 throughout the manuscript.

**Page margins:** 1 inch on all sides (A4 paper).

**Language:** Manuscripts must be written in clear, professional English.

**Abstract length:** 150 - 300 words.

**Keywords:** 4 - 8 relevant terms.

**Citation style:** Numeric citation format, e.g., [1], [2], [3].

### **Figures:**

- Resolution: Minimum 300 DPI.
- Format: PNG or JPG.
- Each figure must have a descriptive caption.

### **Tables:**

- Include a clear title above each table.
- Number tables sequentially.

# Title of the paper

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## Abstract

The abstract should provide a concise yet comprehensive overview of the study. Authors are encouraged to clearly reflect the background, objectives, methodology, key results, and conclusions of the work. Avoid citations, undefined acronyms, and excessive technical detail.

**Keywords:** Keyword 1; Keyword 2; Keyword 3; Keyword 4; Keyword 5.

## 1. Introduction

*(Mandatory)* The introduction should establish the context and significance of the research. Clearly articulate the research problem, motivation, and contributions. The final paragraph may briefly describe the structure of the paper.

## 2. Literature Review

*(Mandatory)* Critically review relevant prior work, compare existing approaches, highlight gaps, and position the current work within the broader research landscape. Citations should follow numeric format [1].

## 3. Methodology

*(Mandatory)* Provide sufficient detail to allow replication. Describe datasets, experimental setup, models, algorithms, tools, and evaluation strategies. For applied or industry-driven work, clearly explain system architecture and implementation decisions.

## 4. Results

*(Mandatory)* Present results clearly and objectively using tables and figures where appropriate. Avoid interpretation in this section.

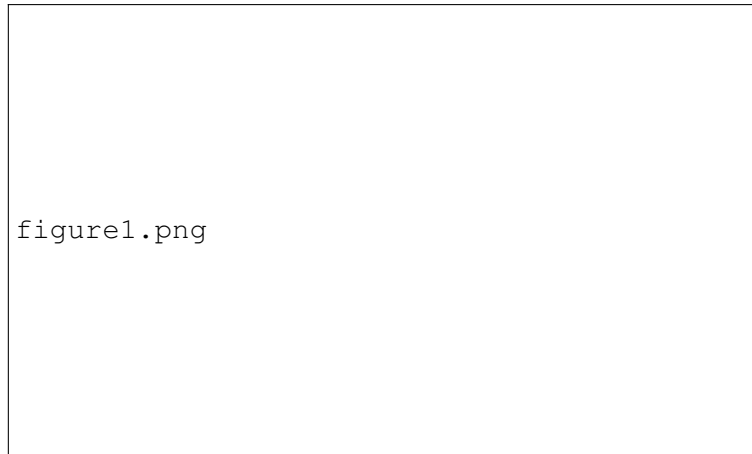


Figure 1: Example figure illustrating experimental results (10 cm × 6 cm, 300 DPI).

## 5. Discussion

*(Mandatory)* Interpret results in relation to objectives and prior work. Discuss implications, strengths, limitations, and unexpected findings.

## 6. Conclusion

*(Mandatory)* Summarize key findings and contributions. Highlight significance, limitations, and directions for future work.

### Data and Code Availability

*(Conditional)* Authors should state the availability of data and code used in this study. Example: “The data and code supporting the findings of this study are available at <https://github.com/...>” or “Data are available upon reasonable request.”

### Ethics Statement

*(Conditional: required only for studies involving human participants, animals, or sensitive data.)* Applicable for studies involving human participants, animals, or sensitive data. Example: “Ethical approval was obtained from ...” or “Not applicable.”

### Use of Generative AI

*(Optional)* Authors can disclose the use of generative AI tools, if any. Example: “The authors declare that no generative AI tools were used in the preparation of this manuscript.” or provide a brief description of usage.

### Author Contributions

*(Optional)* Briefly describe author roles (e.g., conceptualization, methodology, experimentation, writing, review).

## **Funding**

*(Optional)* State funding information. Example: “This research received no external funding.”

## **Conflicts of Interest**

*(Optional)* Declare any conflicts of interest or state: “The authors declare no conflict of interest.”

## **Acknowledgements**

*(Optional)* Optional. Acknowledge non-author contributions or institutional support.

## **References**

*(Mandatory)*

- [1] J. Smith and R. Kumar, “Intelligent systems and optimization,” *Journal of AI Research*, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 45–60, 2023.

## **A. Additional Experiments or Proofs**

Optional appendix for supplementary material.